Children assessed for eligibility (n=3020)

Parents received invitation letter (n=1938)

Returned reply card (n=587)
  Yes, consider participation (n=427)
  No, do not consider participation (n=160)

Reminder letter to non-responders (n=1351)

Returned reply card after reminder (n=644)
  Yes, consider participation (n=495)
  No, do not consider participation (n=149)

Parents that consider participation (n=922)

Excluded – children did not meet inclusion criteria (n=1082)

Excluded – known temporary stay (n=1)

Parents received information letter (n=921)

Returned IC (n=307)
  Yes, want to participate (n=258)
  No, do not want to participate (n=49)

Reminder letter to non-responders (n=614)

Returned IC within 8 days after reminder (n=255)
  Yes, want to participate (n=223)
  No, do not want to participate (n=32)

Phone call to non-responders (n=359)

Final participation rate (n=771/1938, 40%)