Excluded (n = 248)
- Unable to do spirometry (n = 93)
- Unable to read CAT questionnaire (n = 32)
- Active respiratory disorder (such as pneumonia, diffuse bronchiectasis, interstitial lung disease etc.) (n = 78)
- Declined to participate (n = 45)

Eligible participants (n = 378)

Excluded (n = 121)
- No airflow obstruction by GOLD criteria*

Data available for analysis (n = 257)