Persistence of Malaria in Western Quang Tri Province

**UNDERLYING Influences**
- Health System Factors, eg, staffing, training, drug & equipment supplies, bed-net sufficiency
- Community Factors, eg, knowledge, care-seeking, ethnicity, mobility, poverty, customary sleeping patterns
- Environmental Factors, eg, vectors, rainfall, isolation, terrain, frequent border crossings

**Community Level DIRECT Risks**
- Weaknesses in health seeking
- Inconsistent use of bed-nets

**Health System DIRECT Risks**
- Weaknesses in local level diagnosis & treatment

Figure 2. Inter-relationship between underlying influences and direct non-biological risks for malaria persistence in Quang Tri province