Odds Ratio (95%CI)

- Smoking: 5 studies
- Alcohol: 3 studies
- Drug use: 4 studies
- Maternal medical problem: 2 studies
- Non-white race: 2 studies
- Not completed High School: 1 study
- Inadequate prenatal care: 1 study
- Single marital status: 1 study

Imprisoned women at lower risk
Imprisoned women at higher risk