1273 of records identified through database searching

29 of additional records identified through other sources (network)

1297 of records after duplicate removed

124 of records screened as potentially relevant

1173 of records excluded on title or abstract, with reasons

51 of full-text articles excluded with reasons

9 = Most of sample <15 years.
22 = NE is not independent form other environmental variables.
6 = PA was not measured.
6 = The study focus wasn’t on psycho-physiological effects, motivational processes, or proximity to NE and PA.
8 = Were deemed as duplicative or redundant.

17 full-text articles included from scrutiny of reference lists.

90 of studies included in qualitative synthesis