Records identified through database searching \( (n = 868) \)

Additional records identified through other sources \( (n = 12) \)

Records after duplicates removed \( (n = 628) \)

Records screened \( (n = 628) \)

Records excluded \( (n = 501) \)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility \( (n = 127) \)

Full-text articles excluded, with reasons \( (n = 81) \)

Studies included in qualitative synthesis \( (n = 0) \)

Studies included in quantitative synthesis (meta-analysis) \( (n = 46) \)