Women given birth in RN for the time period  
\[ N = 149903 \]

Women with first time gestational diabetes  
\[ N = 2238 \]

- Women who claimed prescriptions on glucose-lowering agents before pregnancy were excluded  
  \[ N = 3 \]

- Women with diabetes diagnoses and claimed prescriptions on glucose-lowering agents before pregnancy were excluded  
  \[ N = 50 \]

- Women receiving any diabetes diagnoses before pregnancy were excluded  
  \[ N = 14 \]

Final study population  
\[ N = 2171 \]