Records identified through database searching (n = 4464):
Pubmed/Medline = 1526
Embase = 1666
Web of Science = 631
BIOSIS = 265
CINAHL = 101
Google scholar = 275

Additional records identified through other sources (n = 4)

Records screened (including database searching Nov-Dec 2011) (n = 4468)

Records excluded (n = 4394)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 74)

Full-text articles excluded, due to application of detailed exclusion criteria (n = 22)

Studies included in qualitative synthesis (n = 52)

Studies included in quantitative synthesis (n = 31)

Full-text articles excluded, did not include all data required for analysis (P2+ and P3+ estimates) (n = 21)