Other Risk Factors

- Persistence of viral replication (e.g., antigenaemia)
- Distal Determinants
  - Year of birth
  - Total sibship size as proxy for parental SES
  - Maternal HBsAg at birth of older siblings
  - Maternal HBeAg at birth of affected individual
  - Maternal HBsAg at birth of older siblings
  - Maternal HBeAg at birth of affected individual
  - No of older sibling(s) with HBsAg during childhood of affected individual
  - No of older sibling(s) with HBeAg during childhood of affected individual
  - Maternal HBsAg at birth of older siblings
  - Maternal HBeAg at birth of affected individual
  - Perinatal HBV transmission
  - HBV vaccination
  - Chronic HBV infection
  - Early postnatal HBV transmission
  - Persistence of viral replication (e.g., antigenaemia)

- Other Risk Factors
  - Current age
  - Sex
  - Alcohol?
  - Hepatitis C?
  - Obesity?
  - Aflatoxin?