(a) By race/ethnicity composition

(b) By poverty rate tertile

(c) By urbanization levels

Average change (per ZCTA) in the number of the stores in a year

- Supermarket
- Small size grocery store
- Convenience store
- Fresh food market
- Full-service restaurant
- Carry-out restaurant

N= 8788 12433 20840 6125 20056 17588

\[ P_{\text{trend}} = 0.002 \]

\[ P_{\text{trend}} = 0.003 \]

\[ P_{\text{trend}} < 0.0001 \]