Records identified through database and journal searching (n = 5539)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 2299)

Records screened (n = 2299)

Records excluded (n = 2252)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 47)

Full-text articles excluded (n = 29)

Additional records identified through other sources (n = 12)

Studies included in qualitative synthesis (n = 30)

Studies included in quantitative synthesis (meta-analysis) (n = 0)