Records identified through database searching (n = 7108) | Additional records identified through other sources (n = 63)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 7171)

Records screened (n = 7171)

Records excluded (n = 6739)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 432)

Studies included in qualitative synthesis (n = 23)

Records excluded (n = 409)

Flow diagram adapted from: Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses: The PRISMA Statement. [26]