Citations identified through online database searches (N=5724)

Citations identified through other sources (N=12)

Citations retained after duplicates were removed (N=4292)

Citations screened (N=4292)

Citations excluded (N=4250)

Full-text articles retrieved to determine eligibility (N=42)

Articles excluded after full-text review (N=33) because:
- No intervention took place (N=1)
- No pre/post or multi-arm comparisons (N=5)
- HIV status of participants was not differentiated (N=2)
- Articles coded as background (N=25)

Articles included in the review (N=9)