Participants from women’s shelters  
N = 136  
Participants from homeless shelters  
N = 183

Baseline measurement  
face-to-face

Experimental condition:  
*Critical Time Intervention*

Control condition:  
*Care-as-usual*

Follow-up measurement  
by telephone at 3 months

Follow-up measurement  
by telephone at 6 months

Follow-up measurement  
face-to-face at 9 months

Figure 1 Flowchart of the RCTs and measurements.