Records identified through online database searching (Phase One)
Search conducted 7 March 2012
(PubMed= 42)
(Scopus= 94)
N = 136

Additional records identified through other sources (Phases Two-Four)
March-July 2012
Discussion Papers, Book Chapters, Reports
N= 20

Records after duplicates removed
N = 129

Records screened using literature review criteria
N = 129

Records excluded
N = 99

Full-text studies assessed for eligibility using CASP
N = 30

Full-text studies excluded, with reasons
N= 4

Studies included in integrative review
N=26