Feeding other than breast milk: food, drink, herbal medicine, or over-the-counter medicine

Perceived causes of health problems of baby: e.g. cold, stomachache/colic due to healing process of umbilical cord, evil eye, worms,

Coping with health & nutritional needs of baby

Baby being thirsty

Baby being hungry

Make baby big & healthy

Perceived insufficient breast milk

Lack of knowledge about the benefits of breast milk nutrients

Lack of knowledge about lactation physiology

Indigenous interpretation of baby’s behavior: e.g. continuous crying and peculiar way of crying

Baby being hungry

Baby being thirsty