Repeated AKI or subclinical kidney damage

Excess heat (high temperature, heavy manual work)

Microcrystal Formation

“Chistata” or dysuria symptoms

UTI diagnosis

Intake of nephrotoxic antibiotics and/or NSAIDs (prescription or over the counter)

Diuretic Use

Dehydration / Volume depletion

Rhabdomyolysis

Repeted AKI or subclinical kidney damage

Chronic Kidney Disease

Other potential nephrotoxicants:
- Agrochemicals
- Contaminated water
- Heavy metals
- Infectious agents

LEGEND

solid relationship

less certain relationship