Community level Factors

Cluster type
Region
Mean maternal education in the cluster
Mean paternal education in the cluster
Mean household wealth index in the cluster
Mean number of antenatal care visits in the cluster
Percentage of newborns receiving postnatal care in the cluster

Socio-economic status

Maternal marital status, religion, education and occupation
Paternal education, occupation and age when married
Household wealth index

Proximate Determinants

Maternal factors
Age
Parity

Neonatal factors
Sex
Birth size
Birth rank and birth interval

Pre-delivery factors
Desire for pregnancy
Antenatal care
Pregnancy complications

Delivery factors
Delivery assistance
Delivery complications
Mode of delivery
Place of delivery

Post-delivery factors
Postnatal care