Figure 1: Flow diagram of studies selected for review

- Records identified through database searching (n=147)
- Records screened (n=154)
- Full text articles assessed for eligibility (n=44)
- Studies included in qualitative synthesis (n=19)
- Additional records identified through other sources (n=7)
- Records excluded based on title and abstract (n=110)
  - Full text articles excluded (n=25)
    - Commentaries/reviews n=10
    - Crash injury not study outcome n=3
    - High income population n=11
    - Duplicate study n=1