Net lifetime costs (2008 AUD billions)

- **Current practice**
  - Median CER: $41,000/QALY

- **Absolute risk ≥5%**
  - Median CER: $37,000/QALY
  - Prob(<$50,000/QALY): 60%

- **Existing single risk factor-based guidelines**
  - Median CER: $49,000/QALY
  - Prob(<$50,000/QALY): 60%

- **Absolute risk ≥10%**
  - Median CER: $27,000/QALY

- **Absolute risk ≥15%**
  - Median CER: $21,000/QALY

**$50,000/QALY threshold**