Articles retrieved from electronic database search (n=436) + Publications, reports, opinion polls found through key organisation website search (n=21)

→ Articles excluded by title, abstract or duplication (n=417)

Full articles assessed (n=40)

→ Studies excluded according to inclusion/exclusion criteria (n=19)

**Inclusion:**
- study participants sampled from “general public” or relevant sub-populations e.g. high/low risk drinkers
- research conducted in Australia from 1998 onwards
- all levels of evidence and study designs (including opinion polls)

**Exclusion:**
- samples not representative of the general population e.g. lobby group member, hotel proprietor
- study designs where sampling is self-selected rather than random

Studies included in review (n=21)