Step 1: Health insurance agency sends anonymized physician claims from 3,600 randomly-sampled physicians* to research team

Step 2: Research team samples 10 visits per physician** and sends them to health insurance agency

Step 3: Health insurance agency sends info on 3,600 physicians and 36,000 visits to medical regulatory authority

Step 4: Medical regulatory authority recruits physicians to study, sends info on 10 sampled visits to each physician

Step 5: Physicians provide written consent to research team

Step 6: Physician-facilitated medical chart review

Physicians in community clinics