144 clinics contacted

23 practices ineligible
109 practices not interested

Metropolitan practices N=8

12 practices enrolled (45 GPs)
[randomly allocated by geographic and socio-economic stratum]

Randomisation

Rural practices N=4

Control
6 practices (25 GPs) not offered $5 per chlamydia test with 16-24 year olds

0 practices
2 GPs withdrew

Six months later
N=6 practices included
23 GPs involved

Intervention
6 practices (20 GPs) offered $5 per chlamydia test with 16-24 year olds

0 practices withdrew

Six months later
N=6 practices included
20 GPs involved