Possible mediators
- Prolonged labour
- Birthweight

Possible mediators
- Infant undernutrition
- Infant illness

Potential confounders
- Child characteristics:
  - Undernutrition, illness
- Parental characteristics:
  - Maternal ill-health, undernutrition, parity, parents’ educational level, parental age
- Environmental characteristics:
  - Marital discord, physical assault

Potential effect modifiers
- Infant gender
- Socioeconomic status
- Perceived social support

Antenatal CMD

Postnatal CMD

Child Development
- Cognitive, language & motor development