EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENT

Region and type of residence

PREDISPOSING FACTORS

Socio-demographic:
- Maternal age at delivery
- Household wealth index and maternal education
- Paternal education
- Parental occupation
- Maternal marital status
- Maternal final say on her own health care
- Birth rank and interval

Health knowledge:
- Frequency of reading newspapers
- Frequency of listening to radio
- Frequency of watching television
- Knowledge of pregnancy complications
- Knowledge of delivery complications
- Knowledge of post delivery complications

ENABLING FACTORS

- Know where to go to seek health services
- Permission to visit health services
- Money to pay health services
- Distance to health services
- Transportation to health services
- Presence of companion
- Availability of care by female health workers

NEED FACTORS

- Pregnancy complications
- Desire for pregnancy

Underutilization of antenatal care services