**Intermediate exposures:**
Beliefs related to HIV, traditional medicines (e.g. belief in own HIV status)

**Proximate exposures:**
Beliefs related to ART and past experiences with disclosure, healthcare and adherence to prior chronic medications (e.g. belief in benefit of ART)

**Distal exposures:**
Personal characteristics and prior experiences with healthcare services (e.g. income, sex, knowing someone on ART, satisfaction with clinic services)

**Outcome:**
Poor treatment outcomes at 6 months

**Baseline biological variables (i.e. CD4 count and viral load)**