337 Full-Text Articles Reviewed by Individual Researchers for Eligibility

- 183 Abstracts of Full-Text Articles Identified in Electronic Databases
  - 52 Conference Abstracts
  - 45 MPH or PhD Thesis
  - 57 Books, reports or unpublished papers

337 Full-Text Articles Reviewed by Individual Researchers for Eligibility

- 69 conducted with other populations or didn’t stratify participants according to history of drug use (drug users vs. never drug users)
- 29 conducted in other countries
- 67 systematic review
- 26 studies with repeated information
- 117 studies without the outcome of interest (HIV-prevalence)

29 Studies Eligible by Consensus Included on Analysis

**Figure 5.** Flow Diagram of Studies Included in Analysis, IDU and DU.