Regional socioeconomic disadvantage
- Poverty
- Unemployment
- Income inequality

Living conditions
- Conditions of public places
- Housing quality
- Water resources
- Pollution
- Crime

Healthcare characteristics
- Satisfaction with healthcare
- Capital intensity in healthcare
- Share of private healthcare expenditure

Social/psychological factors
- Social isolation

Health behaviors
- Obesity

Self-rated health
- Poor health

Individual characteristics
- Age
- Gender
- Marital status
- Education
- Employment status