1234 eligible women

134 delivered before interview or excluded because of language barrier
26 not identified before birth
9 refused

1065 women recruited

16 had multiple births
40 had stillbirth
2 migrated out of area
1 died in pregnancy

1006 singleton babies born alive

64 infants died
10 out-migrated before one year of age

932 singleton babies available at one year follow-up

Stool samples were not available from 24 mothers and 27 children

908 mother child pairs were included in the analysis