Assessed for eligibility (n = 168)

Excluded (n = 46)
- Not recent onset (n = 21)
- Substance abuse (n = 4)
- Lived outside catchment area (n = 4)
- No written consent (n = 4)
- Mental retardation (n = 2)
- Not recovered from initial psychotic episode (n = 11)

DSM – IV schizophrenia (n = 96)

Randomized (n = 50)

IT (n = 30)
- Received treatment (IT) as allocated (n = 27)
- Received little or no treatment (n = 3)

TAU (n = 20)
- Received treatment (ST) as allocated (n = 16)
- Received little or no treatment (n = 4)

Migrated (n = 2)

Migrated (n = 3)

Participants followed up (n = 28) (90% of original cohort)

Participants followed up (n = 17) (85% of original cohort). One patient died four years and nine months into follow-up period.

Initial RCT

12 years follow-up

Randomized (n = 50)