Figure 3: Summary of systematic search presented as an adapted CONSORT diagram

Citations from Medline, PsycINFO and CINAHL searches (n=3826)
  Medline search: (n=2376)
  PsycINFO search: (n=920)
  CINAHL search (n=530)

Duplicate publications (n = 646)

Initial screening of titles and abstracts (n = 3180)

Excluded on basis of review of title and/or abstract (n = 3113)

Studies assessed for eligibility (n = 60)

Citations identified from reference lists and citations (n=2)

Inclusion criteria not met (n = 37)
  Published in languages other than English (n=7)

Studies included in this review (n = 25)
  Cohort studies (n=5)
  Case-control studies (n=1)
  Cross-sectional studies (n=19)