Citations from Medline, PsycINFO and CINAHL searches (n=3826)
  Medline search: (n=2376)
  PsycINFO search: (n=920)
  CINAHL search: (n=530)

Duplicate publications (n=646)

Initial screening of titles and abstracts (n=3180)

Excluded on basis of review of title and/or abstract (n=3113)

Studies assessed for eligibility (n=60)

Citations identified from reference lists and citations (n=2)

Inclusion criteria not met (n=37)
  Published in languages other than English (n=7)

Studies included in this review (n=25)
  Cohort studies (n=5)
  Case-control studies (n=1)
  Cross-sectional studies (n=19)