Records identified through database searching (n = 6672)

Additional records identified through other sources (n = 905)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 7546)

Records screened (n = 389)

Records excluded (n = 275)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 114)

Full-text articles excluded, with reasons (n = 91)

Studies included in qualitative synthesis (n = 23)