Fig. 1 Flow chart of participants interviewed

Antenatal women approached for the study (n= 1002)

Refused to join the study (n= 164)

Antenatal women interviewed and recruited (n= 838)

Intra-uterine death (n= 1)

Recruited participants delivered a baby according to records at Maternal and Child Health Centre (n= 837)

Postnatal women could not be contacted (n= 17)

Postnatal women contacted for arrangement of interview (n= 820)

Refused to be interviewed (n= 13); returned to China and interview could not be arranged (n= 1); neonatal death on day 11 (n= 1)

Participants interviewed both antenatally and postnatally (n= 805)