Phase 1 participants: N=10272

Phase 1 participants responding to Phase 2: N=6427

Newly recruited participants responding to Phase 2: N=3557

Phase 2 participants: N=9984

Excluded: Never deployed to Iraq or Afghanistan (N=3274)

Phase 2 participants deployed to Iraq or Afghanistan: N=6710

Excluded: Most recent deployment to Afghanistan prior to 2006 (N=585)

Phase 2 participants deployed to Afghanistan after 2006 or Iraq: N=6125

Excluded: Non-Army Personnel (N=1900)

Phase 2 Army participants deployed to Afghanistan after 2006 or Iraq: N=4225

Excluded: Consent to access medical records not given (N=329)

Final study sample: N=3896