Individual

Vulnerability

- Genetic predisposition
  - family history of psychiatric illness

- Socio-demographic factors
  - female gender
  - older age
  - low education
  - unemployment

- Neurotoxic effects

- Adverse life events

- Stress

- Negative Psychological & social factors
  - negative coping style
  - past psychiatric history
  - comorbid psychiatric disorders
  - poor social support

Major depressive disorder

HIV/AIDS