Endnote Library
n = 10633

Ordered: 1064

Primary study of diagnosis of UTI?

Diagnostic cohort study?

At least some children aged <5 years?

≥20 children?

2 x 2 data?

culture ref standard?

Index test: dipstick, microscopy or urine sampling

Included (70 studies 239 evaluations)

Dipstick (39 studies, 107 evaluations)

Microscopy (39 studies, 101 evaluations)

Urine sampling (13 studies, 17 evaluations)

Combination (9 studies, 14 evaluations)