Delivery at Sukuta Health Centre

Mother-infant pairs assessed for eligibility shortly after birth

Exclusion criteria:
- Multiple births
- Birth weight <1,500g
- Inability to feed (lack of suck reflex)
- Serious infection/congenital problems
- Mother: Serious Infection
  - HIV positive
  - <18 years
- Enrolled in other study
- Living outside the study area

Enrolment and Randomization (within 48 hs of birth)

Enrolment

Allocation

Male

- <3,150g
  - NNVAS or placebo
- ≥3,150g
  - NNVAS or placebo

Female

- <3,150g
  - NNVAS or placebo
- ≥3,150g
  - NNVAS or placebo

Follow-Up

Follow-up until 17 weeks of age: Data and sample collection for immunological endpoints

Follow-up until 1 year: For the purpose of EPI administration, (with morbidity and anthropometry data collection only)

Analysis