Titles and abstracts identified and screened 2447

- Excluded (2343) (Duplicates / not relevant)
- Unable to obtain information required to make assessment (4)

Full copies retrieved and assessed for eligibility 100

Studies identified from:
- Searching reference list (5)
- Studies identified from contact with experts (2)
- Studies identified from hand-searching journals (3)

Publications meeting inclusion criteria and assessed for methodological quality 71

Papers excluded after critical appraisal 0

Publications included in the review 71
- Number of studies included in the review 66

Stream 1: Intervention studies 11 studies
Stream 2: Non intervention studies 55 studies