Children admitted with a diagnosis of pneumonia or dehydration
N = 2965 children

Children with data on exposure variable (date of admission) N = 2958

Excluded due to missing data on exposure variable (date of admission) n = 7

Children with data on exposure variable (date of admission) N = 2958

Excluded due to
- serum sodium < 135 or > 145 mmol/l n = 57

Children with data available for analysis N = 2901