Total admitted to NICU
n = 1291

Excluded
n = 174 children
123 deceased
29 had developmental disorder
13 emigrated
6 lived in foster family
2 had a mother aged <18 years at birth
1 not in municipal population register

Screened for eligibility
n = 1117

Excluded
n = 1050 children
625 had parents who declined screening
383 were screened but did not have (sub)clinical CBCL scores
3 received confounding treatment
39 met inclusion criteria, but parents declined RCT participation

Randomized
n = 67

Allocated to intervention
n = 34 (22 WCH, 12 ISC)
All received allocated intervention

Allocated to control
n = 33 (22 WCH, 11 ISC)

Analyzed
n = 34 (22 WCH, 12 ISC)
Excluded from analysis
0 children

Analyzed
n = 30 (21 WCH, 9 ISC)
Excluded from analysis
2 children repeatedly failed to attend
1 child due to family circumstances

Lost to follow-up
n = 0

Lost to follow-up
n = 3 (3 WCH, 0 ISC)
all due to family circumstances