2436 records identified through database searching (Medline & Grey literature)

153 duplicates identified

63 records screened

69 full-text articles excluded:
- Date of birth criteria (n=27)
- Not developed country (n=4)
- Insufficient n (n=25)
- Numerical data not available (n=5)
- Not population based (n=3)
- Uncorrected gestational ages (n=3)
- No direct measurements (n=1)
- Duplicate data (n=1)

75 of full-text articles assessed for eligibility

12 additional records identified through other sources

6 studies included in meta-analysis