DISTAL INFLUENCES

Income & Resources
- Neighborhood poverty
- Family poverty
- Relative deprivation & inequality
- Access to healthcare

Social Cohesion
- Pro-social norms, informal social control
- Connectedness, social capital
- Healthy community norms
- Social exclusion, discrimination

Physical Environment
- Decay: abandoned buildings, substandard housing
- Neighborhood design, land use
- Access to alcohol, tobacco, other drugs, & firearms
- Access to nutritious foods
- Toxic exposures
- Media

PROXIMAL INFLUENCES

Family Influences
- Involved in learning activities
- Involved monitoring
- Non-harsh limit setting
- Reinforcing interactions
- Positive role modeling
- Health maintenance, hygiene
- Involvement in positive activities
- Cumulative family risk

School Influences
- High-quality early childhood education
- Quality education
- Positive school climate
- School attendance
- Health education & prevention
- After-school education & activities

Peer Influences
- Pro-social peers, role models
- Exposure to alcohol, tobacco, other drug use, violence & crime
- Social networking technology

PRIMARY OUTCOMES

Cognitive Development
- Language development
- Reading & math proficiency
- Intellectual development

Social/Emotional Competence
- Attachment
- Self-regulation
- Moral development

Absence of Psychological & Behavioral Problems
- Attention & hyperactivity difficulties
- Aggressive & violent behavior
- Depression & anxiety symptoms
- Drug use, risky sexual behavior

Physical Health
- Birth weight
- Height/weight percentiles
- Diet, physical activity, obesity
- Injuries, STDs, type 2 diabetes