**Intervention period**

- Eligible: (n=92)
- Declined to participate: (n=3)
- Included: (n=89)

**Allocation**

- **Australia** (n=47)
  - 1-2 exacerbations (n=31)
    - PL: n=15
    - AZI: n=16
  - 3+ exacerbations (n=16)
    - PL: n=8
    - AZI: n=8

- **New Zealand** (n=42)
  - 1-2 exacerbations (n=16)
    - PL: n=8
    - AZI: n=8
  - 3+ exacerbations (n=26)
    - PL: n=13
    - AZI: n=13

**Discontinued intervention**

Withdrawal by local paediatrician (n=4)
Withdrawn by parents (n=1)
Refused medication (n=2)
Moved out of study region (n=2)
Withdrawn by study paediatrician (n=3) (study ‘exit criteria’)

**Completed intervention** (n=77)

**Completed follow up** (n=...)

**Lost to follow up** (n=...)

**Analysis**

**Allocation follow up**

**Post-intervention follow up**

**Follow up**

**Analysis**

**Allocation**

**Post-intervention follow up**

**Post-intervention follow up**