Records identified through database searching (N = 9146)

Records after duplicates removed (N = 5766)

Records screened (N = 5766)

Records assessed for eligibility (N = 603)

Reports and trial records assessed for eligibility (N = 167)

Reports and trial records included in the review (N = 79)

Studies included in the review and meta-analyses (N = 16)

Additional records identified through other sources (N = 4)

Records excluded (N = 5163)

Records excluded (N = 438)

Reports and trial records excluded (N = 86)

Ineligible study designs (N = 21)

Ineligible outcomes (N = 4)

No RVO (N = 3)

Economic studies (N = 3)

Ineligible interventions (N = 55)