A

\[
\begin{align*}
3'\text{-CGG-5'} & \quad 3'\text{-CTG-5'} \\
& \quad 3'\text{-CGG-5'}
\end{align*}
\]

Gly12

Gly12→Val12

(Ha-ras)

B

N

T

C

\[
\begin{align*}
3'\text{-TGG-5'} & \quad 3'\text{-TTG-5'} \\
& \quad 3'\text{-TGG-5'}
\end{align*}
\]

Gly12

Gly12→Val12

(Ki-ras)

D

N

T