Records identified through database searching (n = 87)

Additional records identified through other sources (n = 0)

Records after duplicates removed (n = 58)

Records screened (n = 24)

Records excluded (n = 34)

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n = 24)

Full-text articles excluded, with reasons (n = 18)

Studies included in qualitative synthesis (n = 6)

Studies included in quantitative synthesis (meta-analysis) (n = 6)