Records identified through database searching (n=9542) →
Records after duplicates removed (n=9153) →
Records screened (n=9153) →
Full-text articles assessed for eligibility (n=545) →
Records excluded (n=8608) →
Additional records identified through conference search (n=29) →
Full-text articles excluded (n=457) →
Full-text articles included (n=117) →
Total 100 extractions (6 RCTs + 94 non-randomised studies) →
RCTs included (n=6 studies from 13 publications and 2 CSRs) →
Non-randomised studies (n=94 studies from 105 publications) →
Sample size >10: 69 studies
Sample size ≤10: 25 studies
Prospective studies: 52
Retrospective studies: 17