Articles identified by Medline, PsycINFO and EMBASE search (n=3378)

Additional articles identified by CINAHL, ProQuest and Web of Science citation searches and from retrieved articles (n=26)

Articles retrieved for a more detailed evaluation (n=305)

Articles excluded after examining titles and abstracts (n=3099)

Articles excluded (n = 287)

Articles included in systematic review (n=18)