<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Layers of coverage of care &amp; preventive measures</th>
<th>Burden of potential underlying causes of stillbirth</th>
<th>Burden of conditions associated with stillbirth</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| Involvement & awareness among professionals, women, families, and community | Infection  
  Malaria  
  Syphilis  
  Group B Streptococci  
  Common bacteria of maternal flora  | Suboptimal care  |
| Ability and capacity to monitor and implement improvement | Intrapartum  
  Malpresentation  
  Prolonged / obstructed labor  
  Extreme prematurity  
  Unknown (fetal respiratory failure) | Fetal growth restriction  |
| Antepartum care and infection protection | Congenital anomaly  
  Central nervous system  
  Cardiovascular & lymphatic vessels  
  Trisomies | Maternal malnutrition and disease  |
| Care during childbirth | Other intrauterine  
  Fetal  
  Alloimmunization  
  Hydrops of unknown origin | Smoking Alcohol Drugs  |
|  | Cord  
  Knots  
  Loops  
  Abnormal insertion | High & low maternal age  
  Obesity | |
|  | Placenta  
  Abruptio  
  Infarctions & thrombi  
  Other circulatory disorder | Pregnancy complications  |
|  | Maternal  
  Hypertensive disorder  
  Diabetes  
  Anemia | Multiples Assisted reproduction  |
|  | Unknown  
  Unknown  
  Unexplained  
  Unclassifiable | Previous adverse outcomes  |

Stillbirths